# **Progression in PSHE - Online Safety**

# Nether Edge Primary 2023/2024

	Nursery	Reception	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
Computing lessons			Passwords [C1] - Why do we need passwords?	What is the internet? [C2] Accepting messages [C3] - Understand that computer viruses can damage our computers, phone and tablets	Passwords [C5] - Why do we need passwords?	Targeted advertising [C1] - Understand that websites use our age to target adverts at us Copyright [C3]	Game ratings [L6] - Understand why age ratings on movies and games are important	Echo Chambers [N5] In-app purchases and credit card information [C3]

	Nursery	Reception	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
Responsibility and respect, human rights and democracy		I can identify rules that help keep us healthy and safe online and give examples.	I can explain rules to keep me safe when using technology in and beyond the home.	I can explain simple rules for using online technology including being kind. [P3/S2]				
All about me including: self-esteem, how we grow as individuals including recognising their own and others emotions.				Understand that news online can be scary and upsetting [N2]			Understand how self- esteem and confidence affect how we behave online. [L2]	
Strategies and skills for keeping themselves <mark>safe</mark> including online	Feeling safe online [S2] See RHSE file – online safety resources)	Communicating online and personal information [S1/3]	Why should we keep our personal information safe online and what can I do safely online? [S1] What can happen if we spend too much time online?	To understand what online strangers are and that we shouldn't share our private and personal information to strangers [S1] How to search safely online. [P3] Who puts things on the internet? (Fake news) [N2]	Who do we trust online and how do we detect suspicious messages? [C4] How do we keep our personal information safe online? [P2] Learn how to be safe with online friendships including peer pressure	Understand how personal information is used online [C2] To be able to analyse digital content [N1] To understand how to verify online content [N3]	Understand control and consent online [S1] Understand how to protect your identity online [P1] Understand the dangers of online strangers [P4] Understand that our personal information can be used to make money and target us with advertising [C1]	Become more digitally literate by being able to analyse digital content [N1] Understand that not everything you read online is true or without bias [N2] Protecting images of us online.[P2] Does the internet make us happy? [L7]



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Relationships	<ul> <li>Who's in my family? <ul> <li>Understand that these people are all connected in different ways, and that these connections are important (including online). [S1]</li> <li>Who is my friend? <ul> <li>Understand that there is a difference betwee close friends, friends, acquaintance, memb of my community.</li> </ul> </li> <li>What is an online friend? <ul> <li>Understand that it is easy to hide your identity online.</li> <li>Understand it is important to be kind online.</li> </ul> </li> <li>How do our actions impatothers? <ul> <li>Take responsibility for what we say and do. Including when messaging online.</li> </ul> </li> <li>What is bullying? <ul> <li>To know that bullying several times on purpose and that it is unacceptable including online.</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>when someone makes me feel sad.</li> <li>How can I be kind online? [S2]         <ul> <li>Being kind online is just as important as real life.</li> <li>Identify what makes a good friend online and what to do when people are unkind.</li> </ul> </li> <li>What is bullying and how can it impact others?         <ul> <li>To know that bullying is serval times on purpose.</li> <li>To understand how bullying can make others feel. Know that this can happen online too.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Should friends tell us what to do?</li> <li>Understand that there is not an ideal number of friends (online friends)</li> <li>Understand that being controlling of other people is bad and that excluding other children is hurtful – including online</li> <li>Recognise that there may be people online that make us feel sad or embarrassed.</li> <li>How should we communicate online and what should I do if I feel uncomfortable? [P2]</li> <li>Understand what information we share online with people we don't know.</li> <li>What is inappropriate on the internet and what to do if they feel uncomfortable</li> <li>What is bullying and how can we report it?</li> <li>To understand that hurtful behaviour (offline and online) including teasing, name-calling, bullying and deliberately excluding others is not acceptable.</li> <li>To know how to report bullying (online and offline) and the importance of telling a trusted adult.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What makes a good friend (offline and online)?</li> <li>Understand that our actions can affect other people's feelings including online.</li> <li>Learn what we can do to maintain healthy relationships.</li> <li>Are friendships always fun (online and offline)?</li> <li>Develop techniques to deal with conflict within friendships</li> <li>How should we respond to hurtful behaviour and get support?</li> <li>Identify strategies to respond to hurtful behaviour experienced or witnessed, offline and online (including teasing, name-calling, bullying, trolling, harassment or the deliberate excluding of others).</li> <li>How to report any concerns and get support.</li> </ul>	How should we treat people in school and wider society including online? - To know that everyone, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others in school and in wider society.	<ul> <li>How do I accept my friends for who they are?</li> <li>Challenging gender stereotypes including online [L2]</li> <li>Can you identify and define the different types of bullying?</li> <li>Identify and define the different types of bullying including: direct, indirect, online, homophobic, racist, physical and emotional. [S2]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Should friends tell us what to do?</li> <li>How to respect boundaries online.</li> <li>Identify behaviour that is controlling or manipulative (online)</li> <li>Can I identify and understand toxic and unhealthy relationships? Understand what healthy and toxic relationships are and be able to put scenarios (including online) on a scale. [P3]</li> <li>Can I identify toxic and unhealthy relationships and build confidence to act upon it?</li> <li>Acting out how to respond to unhealthy and toxic relationships (including online).</li> <li>What is prejudice and how should we respond?</li> <li>To understand what stereotypes are and how they can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others including online.</li> <li>To develop strategies for challenging stereotypes and prejudice online [L2]</li> </ul>



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Healthy minds and bodies	<ul> <li>Health and wellbeing online, including sleep</li> <li>Understand screen time and sleep [L1]</li> <li>Understand how to choose which games to play and videos to watch safely. [L2]</li> </ul>	Mental Wellbeing -explore ways to improve our mental wellbeing including sleep and screen time [L1]	Physical Health How do I help my body stay healthy? -Understand why we have a bed time and that we need sleep. [L1]	How does sleep affect our mental health? [L2] How does screen time affect our well-being? [L1]	Physical Health How do I keep my body healthy? - The consequences of sleep deprivation and spending too much time online. [L1/2] Understanding what is appropriate online. [L3]	Mental wellbeing Understanding how to spend a healthy amount of time online - Recognise that our identities are defined by both our online and offline activities [L4] - Understand that the online world creates unique issues, which can affect our self-image, mental health and identity [L2]	Should we be happy all the time? - Impact of social media anxiety. [L1]

